OPPORTUNITY

UNCERTAINTIES

Technology, Values

MEGATRENDS

Materials Revolution

TRENDS

3D Printing Biomaterials Biotechnology Genomics Personalised Medicine

SECTORS IMPACTED

Agriculture & Food Automotive, Aerospace & Aviation **Chemicals & Petrochemicals** Consumer Goods, Services & Retail Data Science, AI & Machine Learning Digital Goods & Services Education **Financial Services & Investment Government Services** Health & Healthcare Infrastructure & Construction Insurance & Reinsurance Materials & Biotechnology **Professional Services Real Estate** Sports **Travel & Tourism** Utilities



SCOPE VISIONARY

What if organ transplant waiting lists were eliminated?

ORGAN PRINTING GenAl

Personalised bioprinting and genomics transform organ transplantation, reducing or potentially eliminating waiting lists, reducing organ rejection, and improving survival rates.



WHY IT MATTERS TODAY

There is a critical organ donor shortage globally. In the United States alone, there are over 100,000 people on organ transplant waiting lists.²⁷² Seventeen of those people die every day while awaiting a transplant.²⁷³ In 2022, 157,494 organs were transplanted worldwide, an 9.1% increase compared with 2021.²⁷⁴ Only 3 in 1,000 people die in a way that allows deceased organ donation,²⁷⁵ and organ rejection affects 10% of recipients.²⁷⁶

Amidst increasing demand for organ donations, global recognition of the prospects of bioprinting – patterning and assembling biological materials to fulfil a biological function – is increasing.²⁷⁷ In 2022, 3DBio Therapeutics printed and transplanted a 3D printed ear for a woman born with a misshapen right ear.²⁷⁸ In 2023, researchers at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute 3D printed hair follicles in lab-cultured human skin.²⁷⁹ Also in 2023, the United States' Advanced Research Projects Agency for Health provided \$26.3 million in funding to a project at Stanford University that aims to bioprint a working human heart and implant it in a living pig within five years.²⁸⁰ The global 3D bioprinting market was valued at \$2.0 billion in 2022 and is forecast to grow at a CAGR of 12.5% between 2023 and 2030.²⁸¹

The Global 50 (2024)

OPPORTUNITY

Personalised bioprinting transforms organ and tissue transplantation, reducing or eliminating transplant waiting lists and rejection risk. People in need of an organ donation can receive a 3D bioprinted transplant almost immediately, decreasing their risk of mortality and increasing their long-term health and quality of life. Powered by genomics, 3D printed patient-identical tissues could be used to restore retinal health, repair heart muscle, and treat burns, significantly improving patient outcomes.

BENEFITS

Those in need of transplants will no longer be dependent on organ donations or require antirejection treatment for the rest of their lives. Quality of life will increase throughout society as new solutions to organ- and tissuerelated medical challenges are discovered.

RISKS

There may be unforeseen longterm health effects of personalised bioprinting. The technology may also be medically or ethically misused to manipulate human physical capacities.



die every day while awaiting a transplant

Organ rejection affects 10% of recipients

The Global 50 (2024)